DISPLAY Elektronik GmbH

DATA SHEET

LCD MODULE

DEM 20487 SYH-LY

Product Specification   *Version : 3.1.1*

03.09.2008

GENERAL SPECIFICATION

MODULE NO. :

DEM 20487 SYH-LY

VERSION NO.	CHANGE DESCRIPTION	DATE
0	ORIGINAL VERSION	12.02.2001
1	CHANGING EXTERNAL	21.02.2001
2	CHANGE BACKLIGHT CURRENT	30.03.2001
3	PCB CHANGED	12.10.2001
3.1.1	CHANGE IC	31.01.2008

PREPARED BY: OYQ   DATE: 31.01.2008

APPROVED BY: MH   DATE: 03.09.2008

# CONTENTS

1. FUNCTIONS & FEATURES

MODULE	LCD TYPE
DEM 20487 SYH-LY	STN Yellow Green Transflective Positive Mode

- Viewing Direction : 6 O'clock
- Driving Scheme : 1/16 Duty Cycle, 1/5 Bias
- Power Supply Voltage : 5.0V (typ.)
- Backlight Color : Yellow Green
- VLCD : 4.5V (typ.)
- Display contents : 20 x 4 Characters
- Operating Temperature : - 20°C to + 70°C
- Storage Temperature : - 30°C to + 80°C
- Internal Memory : CGROM (10,080 bits)
  : CGRAM (64 x 8 bits)
  : DDRAM (80 x 8 bits for Digits)
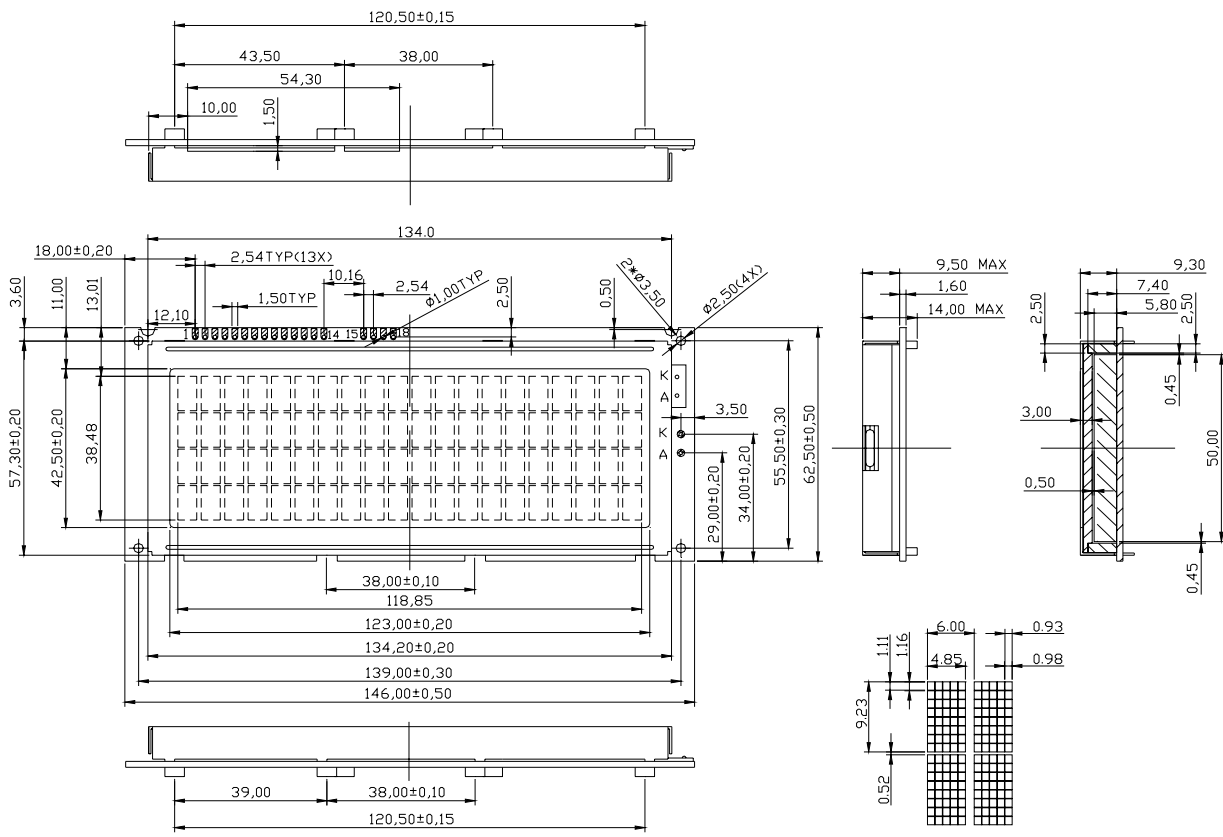- Interface : Easy Interface with a 4-bit or 8-bit MPU

2. MECHANICAL SPECIFICATIONS

- Module Size : 146.00 x 62.50 x 14.00 mm
- Character Pitch : 6.00 x 9.75 mm
- Character Size : 4.85 x 9.23 mm
- Character Font : 5 x 8 dots
- Dot Size : 0.93 x 1.11 mm
- Dot Pitch : 0.98 x 1.16 mm

## 3. BLOCK DIAGRAM
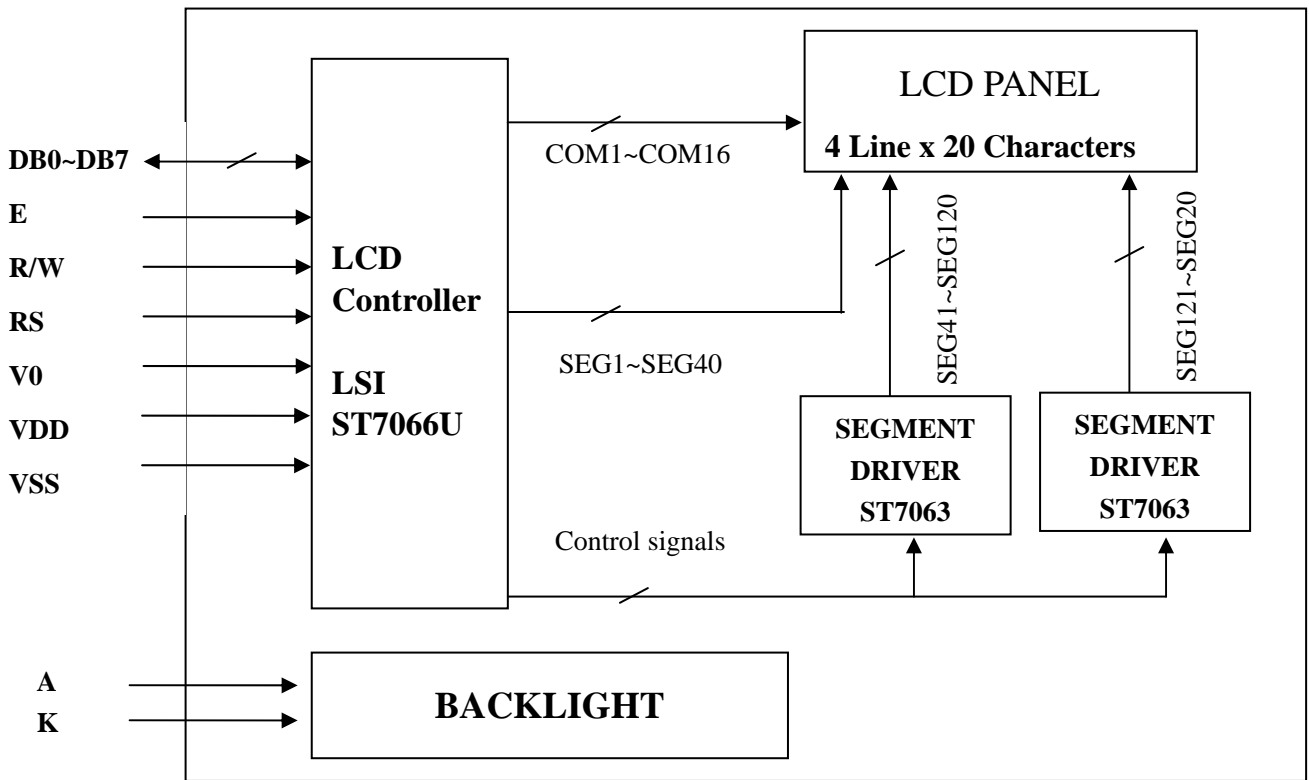
4. EXTERNAL DIMENSIONS

UNTOLERANCE IS ±0.3
THE MATERIAL IS LEAD-FREE.

5. PIN ASSIGNMENT

Pin No.	Symbol	Function
1	V_{SS}	Ground terminal of module
2	V_{DD}	Power supply of module 5V
3	V_0	Power Supply for LCD
4	RS	Register Select RS=0: Instruction Register; RS=1: Data Register
5	R/W	Read / Write R/W=0: Read; R/W=1: Write
6	E	Enable
7	DB0	Bi-directional data bus, data transfer is performed once, thru DB0~DB7, in the case of interface data. Length is 8-bit; and twice, thru DB4~DB7 in the case of interface data length is 4-bits. Upper four bits first then lower four bits.
8	DB1	
9	DB2	
10	DB3	
11	DB4	
12	DB5	
13	DB6	
14	DB7	
15	LED-(K)	Please also refer to 6.1 PCB drawing and description.
16	LED+(A)	

6. PCB DRAWING AND DESCRIPTION
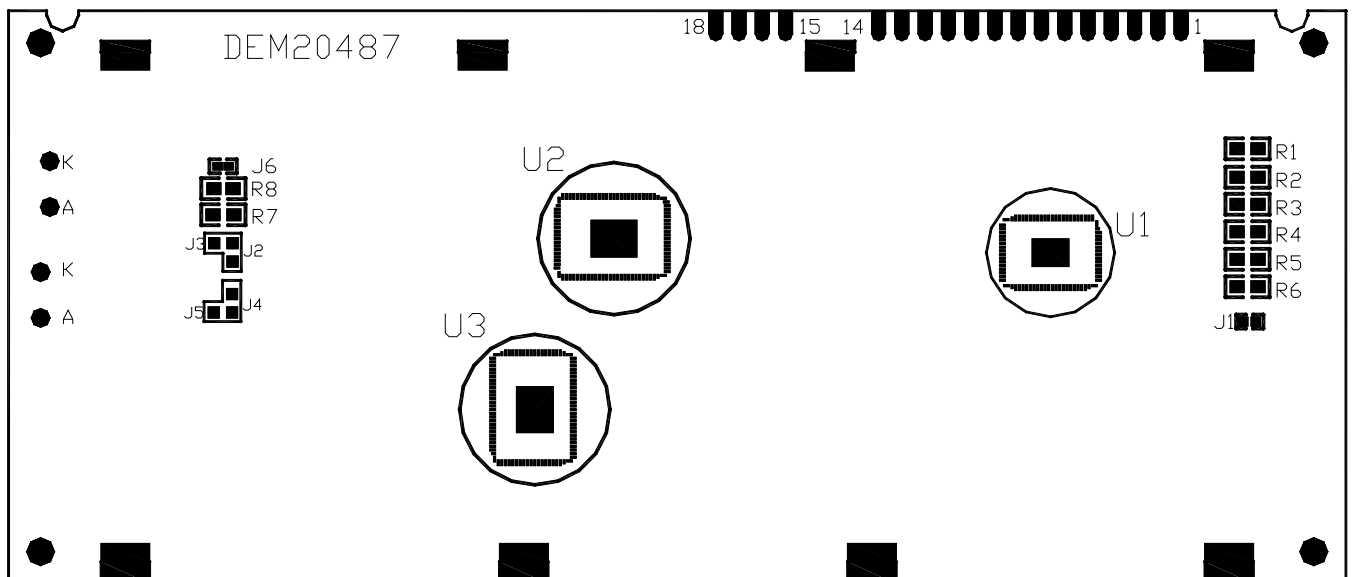
Note: The part no. DEM 20487 is printed on the PCB.

DESCRIPTION:

6-1-1.The polarity of the pin 15 and the pin 16

LED Polarity(1)	
15 Pin	16Pin
Anode	Cathode
J3=J5=open J2=J4=closed	

LED Polarity(2)	
15 Pin	16 Pin
Cathode	Anode
J3=J5= closed J2=J4= open	

Note: In application module, J2=J4= open and J3=J5=closed

6-1-2.The metal-bezel should be on ground when the J1 is solder-Bridge.

Note: In application module, J1=closed

6-1-3.The LED resistor should be bridged when the J6 is solder-Bridge.

Note: In application module, J6=open

**6-1-4.The R7 and the R8 are the LED resistor. R7=R8=10 Ohm**

7. BACKLIGHT & SWITCH (Ta=-20~70°C)

	SYMBOL	MIN.	TYP.	MAX.	UNIT	CONDITIONS
Forward Voltage	V_f		4.2	4.6	V	I_f=880mA
Forward Current	I_f		880	1760	mA	
Power Disdipation	P_d		3.7		W	I_f=880mA
Reverse Voltage	V_R		10.0		V	
Reverse Current	I_R		0.20		mA	
Luminous Intensity	I_V	160	240		cd/m^2	I_f=880mA
Emission Wavelength	λ_P		570		nm	I_f=10 mA Ta=25°C
Luminous Uniformity		75			%	Each chip
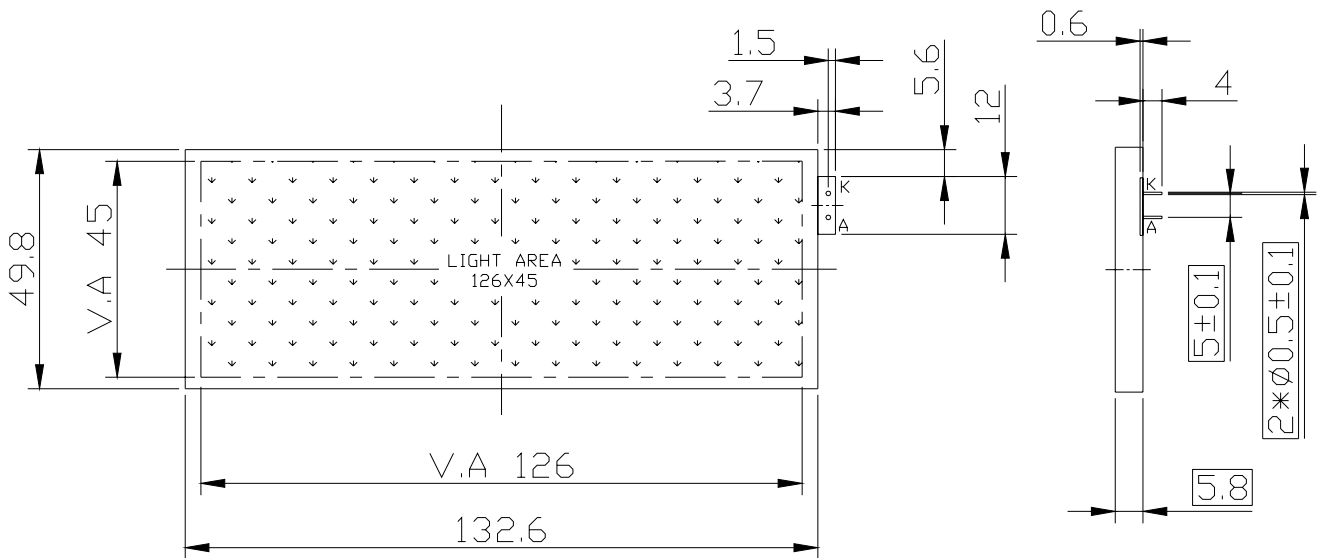
REMARKS:
1,UNMARKED TOLERANCE IS ±0.3,
2,ALL MATERIAL COMPLY WITH ROHS,
3,COLOR : YELLOW-GREEN.
4.Electronics/Optical Specifications:

Electrical Circuit (88 x 2 = 176 pcs)
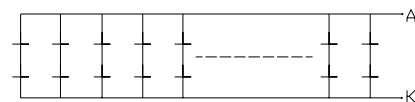
IMPORTANT NOTE: The LED-current of the module is limited to ~ 230mA due to the LED-resistors on board.

8. DISPLAY DATA RAM (DDRAM)

DISPLAY POSITION

DDRAM ADDRESS

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20
FIRST LINE	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	0A	0B	0C	0D	0E	0F	10	11	12	13
SECOND LINE	40	41	42	43	44	45	46	47	48	49	4A	4B	4C	4D	4E	4F	50	51	52	53
THIRDD LINE	14	15	16	17	18	19	1A	1B	1C	1D	1E	1F	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27
FOURTH LINE	54	55	56	57	58	59	5A	5B	5C	5D	5E	5F	60	61	62	63	64	65	66	67

9. MAXIMUM ABSOLUTE LIMIT (Ta=25°C)

Item	Symbol	Standard value	Unit
Power supply voltage (1)	V_{DD}	-0.3~+7.0	V
Power supply voltage (2)	V_0	V_{DD}-15.0~V_{DD}+0.3	V
Input voltage	V_{IN}	-0.3~V_{DD}+0.3	V
Operating temperature	T_{opr}	-20~+70	°C
Storage temperature	T_{stg}	-30~+80	°C

*Voltage greater than above may damage to the Circuit.

VDD **>** V1 **>** V2 **>** V3 **>** V4 **>** V5

10. ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS

10-1 DC Characteristics(VDD=4.5V~5.5V,Ta=-20~+70°C)

Item	Symbol	Standard Value			Test Condition	Unit
		MIN	TYP	MAX		
Operating Voltage	V_{DD}	4.5	5	5.5	-------	V
Supply Current	I_{DD}	----	0.35	0.6	V_{DD}=5V,fosc=270kHz	mA
LCD Driving Voltage	V_{LCD}	3.0	4.5	13.0	V_{DD}-V_5 (1/5,1/4 Bias)	V

10-2. AC Characteristics (VDD=4.5V~5.5V , Ta=-20~+70°C)

10-2-1 Write mode (writing data from MPU to module)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Type	Max	Unit	Test PIN
E Cycle Time	t_C	1200	---	---	ns	E
E Rise Time	t_R	---	---	25	ns	E
E Fall Time	t_F	---	---	25	ns	E
E Pulse width (High,Low)	t_W	140	---	---	ns	E
R/W and RS Set-up Time	t_{SU1}	0	---	---	ns	R/W,RS
R/W and RS Hold Time	t_{H1}	10	---	---	ns	R/W,RS
Data Set-up Time	t_{SU2}	40	---	---	ns	DB0~DB7
Data Hold Time	t_{H2}	10	---	---	ns	DB0~DB7
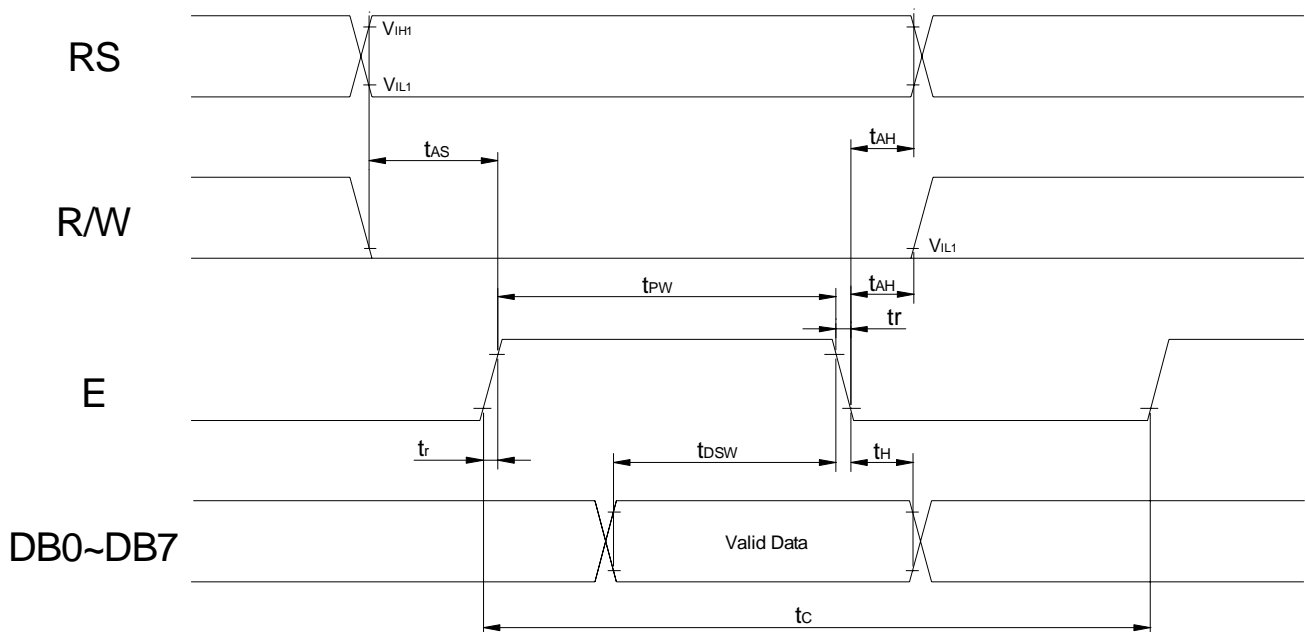
10-2-2 Read mode (reading data from module to MPU)

Characteristic	Symbol	Min	Type	Max	Unit	Test PIN
E Cycle Time	t_C	1200	---	---	ns	E
E Rise Time	t_R	---	---	25	ns	E
E Fall Time	t_F	---	---	25	ns	E
E Pulse width (High, Low)	t_W	140	---	---	ns	E
R/W and RS Set-up Time	t_{SU}	0	---	---	ns	R/W,RS
R/W and RS Hold Time	t_H	10	---	---	ns	R/W,RS
Data Setup Time	t_D	---	---	100	ns	DB0~DB7
Data Hold Time	t_{DH}	10	---	---	ns	DB0~DB7
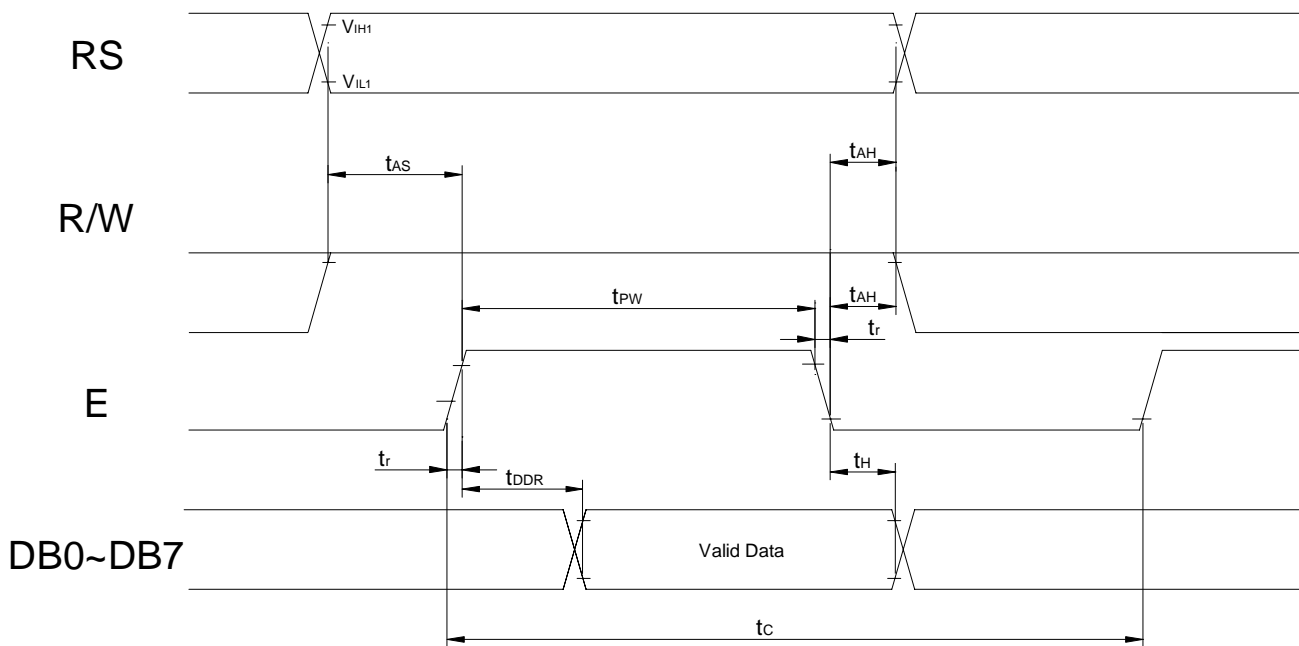
11. CONTROL AND DISPLAY COMMAND

Command	RS	R/W	DB7	DB6	DB5	DB4	DB3	DB2	DB1	DB0	Execution time (fosc=270KHz)	Remark
Clear Display	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	1.52ms	Write"20H" to DDRAM. And set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC
Return home	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	x	1.52ms	Set DDRAM address to "00H" from AC and return cursor to its original position if shifted. The contents of DDRAM are not changed.
Entry mode Set	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	I/D	S	37us	Sets cursor move direction and specifies display shift. These operations are performed during data write and read.
Display on/off control	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	D	C	B	37us	D=1: entire display on C=1: cursor on B=1: cursor position on
Cursor or Display Shift	0	0	0	0	0	1	S/C	R/L	x	x	37us	Set cursor moving and display shift control bit, and the direction, without changing DDRAM data.
function Set	0	0	0	0	1	DL	N	F	x	x	37us	DL: interface data is 8/4 bits N: number of line is 2/1 F: font size is 5x11/5x8
Set CGRAM address	0	0	0	1	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	37us	Set CGRAM address in address counter
Set DDRAM address	0	0	1	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	37us	Set DDRAM address in address counter
Read busy flag& address	0	1	BF	AC6	AC5	AC4	AC3	AC2	AC1	AC0	0us	Whether during internal operation or not can be known by reading BF. The contents of address counter can also be read.
Write data to RAM	1	0	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	37us	Write data into internal RAM (DDRAM/CGRAM)
Read data from RAM	1	1	D7	D6	D5	D4	D3	D2	D1	D0	37us	Read data from internal RAM (DDRAM / CGRAM)

Note:

Be sure the ST7066U is not in the busy state (BF=00 before sending an instruction from the MPU to the ST7066U. If an instruction is sent without checking the busy flag, the time between the first instruction and next instruction will take much longer than the instruction time itself. Refer to instruction table for the list of each instruction execution time.

12. STANDARD CHARACTER PATTERN (ST7066U-0A)

13. LCD MODULES HANDLING PRECAUTIONS

- The display panel is made of glass. Do not subject it to a mechanical shock by dropping it from a high place, etc.

- If the display panel is damaged and the liquid crystal substance inside it leaks out, do not get any in your mouth. If the substance comes into contact with your skin or clothes promptly wash it off using soap and water.

- Do not apply excessive force to the display surface or the adjoining areas since this may cause the color tone to vary.

- The polarizer covering the display surface of the LCD module is soft and easily scratched. Handle this polarizer carefully.

- To prevent destruction of the elements by static electricity, be careful to maintain an optimum work environment.
  -Be sure to ground the body when handling the LCD module.
  -Tools required for assembly, such as soldering irons, must be properly grounded.
  -To reduce the amount of static electricity generated, do not conduct assembly and other work under dry conditions.
  -The LCD module is coated with a film to protect the display surface. Exercise care when peeling off this protective film since static electricity may be generated.

- Storage precautions
  When storing the LCD modules, avoid exposure to direct sunlight or to the light of fluorescent lamps. Keep the modules in bags designed to prevent static electricity charging under low temperature / normal humidity conditions (avoid high temperature / high humidity and low temperatures below 0°C).Whenever possible, the LCD modules should be stored in the same conditions in which they were shipped from our company.

14. OTHERS

- Liquid crystals solidify at low temperature (below the storage temperature range) leading to defective orientation of liquid crystal or the generation of air bubbles (black or white). Air bubbles may also be generated if the module is subjected to a strong shock at a low temperature.

- If the LCD modules have been operating for a long time showing the same display, patterns may remain on the screen as ghost images and a slight contrast irregularity may also appear. Abnormal operating status can be resumed to be normal condition by suspending use for some time. It should be noted that this phenomena does not adversely affect performance reliability.

- To minimize the performance degradation of the LCD modules resulting from caused by static electricity, etc. exercise care to avoid holding the following sections when handling the modules:
  - Exposed area of the printed circuit board
  - Terminal electrode sections